Issues of Security and Human Resiliency

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## Economic and Security Linkages

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rank (Violent deaths per 100,000 citizens) 2004-2009</th>
<th>Change in FDI flows 2008-2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>1 (62)</td>
<td>-88.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>4 (50)</td>
<td>-20.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>5 (48)</td>
<td>-36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>6 (47)</td>
<td>-500%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>7 (44)</td>
<td>-10.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>8 (42)</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>10 (34)</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>11 (33)</td>
<td>-38.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Drivers of Insecurity: Drug Trafficking

Then (1998)

Now (2008)
Drivers of Insecurity: Drug Trafficking

Main global cocaine flows, 2009

Drivers of Insecurity: Drug Trafficking

Cocaine Trafficking Routes from South America to Iberian Peninsula

North America

Europe

Africa

Open Source Center
Growing concern about terrorism
Growing concern about terrorism
Conclusions

• Atlantic Basin countries face increasing security challenges
• But renewed efforts to improve regional cooperation
• Recommendations for Moving Forward
  ▫ More multilateral and South-South engagement
  ▫ International financial institutions should fund programs that address hard-soft security issues
  ▫ Support regional trade organizations
  ▫ United States must begin to address Latin America’s concerns