Appendix B

U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
**Austria & the United States**

**United States in Austria**

$50,796

**Austria in the United States**

$17,034

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

Not surprisingly, America's direct investment position in Austria exceeds Austria's investment stakes in the United States. American affiliates employed roughly three times as many workers in Austria than Austrian firms employed in the U.S., according to 2016 estimates. However, Austria's direct investment position in the U.S. has been increasing in recent years.

**U.S. Services Exports to Austria, 2016**

$1.5 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Austria, 2016**

$1.6 bn

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>568.4</td>
<td>291.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>282.6</td>
<td>369.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>207.2</td>
<td>165.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>164.5</td>
<td>145.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>110.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>1,398.7</td>
<td>1,211.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>1,081.8</td>
<td>981.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>875.6</td>
<td>810.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>805.1</td>
<td>756.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>741.9</td>
<td>642.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Belgium & the United States

United States in Belgium

- **Jobs**: 129,642
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**, 2016: $55.8 bn
- **Trade in Goods**: $32.1 bn
- **Trade in Services**: $5.9 bn

Belgium in the United States

- **Jobs**: 153,408
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**, 2016: $79.9 bn
- **Trade in Goods**: $17.0 bn
- **Trade in Services**: $5.8 bn

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**, 2016

U.S. direct investments in Belgium are heavily concentrated in manufacturing, notably in the chemicals manufacturing industry, which makes up almost one third of U.S. FDI in Belgium. Similarly, the manufacturing sector accounts for 70% of Belgium's FDI in the U.S. Belgian affiliates employed an estimated 24,000 more workers in the U.S. than U.S. affiliates employed in Belgium. However, value added by U.S. affiliates in Belgium totaled $22.6 billion in 2016, 40% more than that of Belgium's affiliates in the U.S.

**Trade in Goods**

The U.S. supplied 8.1% of Belgium’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 22.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium** ($ millions)
  - Chemical Manufactures: 13,351.4
  - Misc. Manufactures: 6,494.3
  - Machinery Manufactures: 2,391.7
  - Computers & Electronic Prod.: 1,956.8
  - Transportation Equipment: 1,870.0

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium** ($ millions)
  - Chemical Manufactures: 4,804.4
  - Misc. Manufactures: 3,461.5
  - Returned Goods: 2,112.7
  - Transportation Equipment: 1,314.8
  - Petroleum & Coal Products: 710.9

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods** ($ millions)

- 1. New York: 4,343.5
- 2. Texas: 3,660.2
- 3. California: 2,955.7
- 4. Illinois: 1,501.2
- 5. Tennessee: 1,295.4

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods** ($ millions)

- 1. New York: 4,225.2
- 2. Kentucky: 1,368.9
- 3. Illinois: 1,175.7
- 4. New Jersey: 1,093.8
- 5. Texas: 1,060.6

**Trade in Services**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
**Bulgaria & the United States**

### United States in Bulgaria

![Image of jobs](image1.png)

- **9,996 Jobs**

  Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Bulgaria in the United States

- **102 Jobs**

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

- **$0.5 bn**
  - **U.S. FDI Position in Bulgaria**
  - **$0.0 bn**
  - **Bulgaria FDI Position in the U.S.**

America's investment base in Bulgaria is relatively small, and foreign affiliate sales totaled just $2.4 billion in 2016, according to estimates. U.S. affiliates in Bulgaria employed approximately 10,000 workers, according to 2016 estimates, more than doubling the amount of jobs since 2012 and placing Bulgaria 6th among the EU13 in terms of employment.

### Trade in Goods

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria, 2016

- **$269 m**

  The U.S. supplied 0.8% of Bulgaria's total imports...

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria, 2016

- **$604 m**

  The U.S. received 1.2% of the total goods Bulgaria exported to the world...

- **1.2%**

  ...but the U.S. share increases to 2.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria ($ millions)

- Apparel & Accessories
- Computers & Electronics Prod.
- Machinery
- Chemical Manufactures
- Food & Kindred Products

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria ($ millions)

- Apparel & Accessories
- Computers & Electronics Prod.
- Machinery Manufactures
- Chemical Manufactures
- Food & Kindred Products

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas
2. California
3. Illinois
4. Georgia
5. Ohio

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New York
2. New Jersey
3. California
4. Michigan
5. Illinois

### Trade in Services

#### U.S. Services Exports to Bulgaria, 2016

- **$442 m**

#### U.S. Services Imports from Bulgaria, 2016

- **$556 m**

*Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.*
Croatia & the United States

United States in Croatia

1,530

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$27.6 bn

Inward FDI from World, 2016

On a global level, Croatia’s total outward direct investment position is about one-fifth the size of its inward FDI position. U.S. firms have a small investment base in Croatia, with just over $600 million of assets in 2016. U.S. foreign affiliates in Croatia employed an estimated 1,530 workers in 2016, ranking 11th among the EU13 countries. Meanwhile, Croatian investment in the U.S. is rather small, with roughly $4 million in foreign affiliate assets in 2016. Croatian foreign direct investment in the U.S. directly supported fewer than 50 jobs.

$5.0 bn

Outward FDI to World, 2016

The U.S. supplied 1.0% of Croatia’s total imports…

But the U.S. share increases to 4.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$286 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Croatia, 2016

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Croatia ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Fabricated Metal Products

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Virginia
2. Illinois
3. California
4. West Virginia
5. Texas

$917 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Croatia, 2016

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Croatia ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Food & Kindred Products

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Pennsylvania
2. Illinois
3. New York
4. New Jersey
5. Virginia

$510 m

The U.S. received 3.6% of the total goods Croatia exported to the world…

But the U.S. share increases to 10.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$364 m

U.S. Services Exports to Croatia, 2016

$256 m

U.S. Services Imports from Croatia, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Cyprus & the United States

United States in Cyprus

1,734

Cyprus in the United States

2,856

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$1.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Given the country’s small market, Cyprus has not attracted much U.S. foreign direct investment relative to other EU members. Investment reached a peak of $2.1 billion in 2014. Although FDI has slightly declined to $1.6 billion in 2016, the U.S. investment position in Cyprus is much larger than it was a decade ago. Cyprus’s FDI in the U.S. exceeded U.S. investment in Cyprus, and Cyprus-based companies supported roughly 1,000 more jobs in the U.S. than American corporations in Cyprus.

$2.2 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

U.S. FDI Position in Cyprus

Cyprus FDI Position in the U.S.

Billion $

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

FDI position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2016.

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

$182 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus, 2016

2.0% The U.S. supplied 2.0% of Cyprus’s total imports...

5.9% ...but the U.S. share increases to 5.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus ($ millions)

Transportation
Equipment
Machinery
Manufactures
Computers &
Electronic Prod.
Chemical
Manufactures
Special Classifications
Provisions

19.4
25.5
15.0
23.0
18.0
16.4
15.5
4.7
10.2
91.7

0 10
1,000
10,000
100,000

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Wisconsin 72.8
2 Texas 37.5
3 Missouri 15.4
4 California 12.3
5 Louisiana 4.9

$53 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus, 2016

2.2% The U.S. received 2.2% of the total goods Cyprus exported to the world...

4.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 4.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus ($ millions)

Computers &
Electronic Prod.
Food & Kindred
Products
Chemical
Manufactures
Returned
Goods
Leather &
Related Goods

24.2
18.0
4.7
4.0
3.5

0 10
1,000
100,000

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Idaho 22.3
2 New York 6.1
3 New Jersey 5.9
4 California 4.2
5 Maryland 4.1

$177 m

U.S. Services Exports to Cyprus, 2016

$160 m

U.S. Services Imports from Cyprus, 2015*

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.

*Latest year of available data

120 - THE TRANSATLANTIC ECONOMY 2018
Czech Republic & the United States

United States in Czech Republic

96,084

Jobs

Czech Republic in the United States

< 50

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$5.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

America’s investment base in the Czech Republic is small, but has risen by 50% over the past ten years to $5.5 billion in 2016. This is down from a peak of $6.4 billion in 2013, but still is significantly larger than investment by Czech Republic firms in the U.S. Value added by U.S.-owned foreign affiliates totaled an estimated $5.4 billion. Estimated affiliate employment in the Czech Republic is among the highest in eastern Europe, with American firms employing an estimated 96,084 workers in 2016, roughly 2,000 more than the year before. In contrast, the Czech Republic’s investment in the U.S. is rather small.

$0.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

$2.0 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic, 2016

1.5% The U.S. supplied 1.5% of Czech Republic’s total imports...

6.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 6.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>$2016</th>
<th>$2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>466.3</td>
<td>201.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>343.7</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>308.5</td>
<td>201.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>127.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>113.2</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas 282.3
2. California 166.5
3. New York 161.8
4. Wisconsin 110
5. Florida 103.7

$4.4 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic, 2016

2.2% The U.S. received 2.2% of the total goods Czech Republic exported to the world...

13.3% ...but the U.S. share increases to 13.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>$2016</th>
<th>$2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>816.4</td>
<td>74.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>637.0</td>
<td>67.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>466.4</td>
<td>74.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>625.6</td>
<td>74.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>426.9</td>
<td>74.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>422.7</td>
<td>74.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. South Carolina 566.5
2. Texas 361.5
3. Pennsylvania 323.9
4. California 284.7
5. Alabama 222.9

$1.2 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Czech Republic, 2016

$1.3 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Czech Republic, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Denmark & the United States

**United States in Denmark**

- **41,616**
- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Denmark in the United States**

- **38,046**

**Trade in Services**

- **U.S. Services Exports to Denmark, 2016**
  - $5.0 bn

- **U.S. Services Imports from Denmark, 2016**
  - $2.7 bn

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**

- Bilateral investment between the U.S. and Denmark was relatively equal in 2014, with Denmark investing only $300 million more in the U.S. than what the U.S. invested in Denmark. However, in the past few years, Denmark’s investment in the U.S. has soared, while U.S. investment in Denmark has remained relatively flat. In 2016, affiliate sales in the U.S. market were an estimated $25.4 billion while U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Denmark were $19.4 billion. However, the affiliate employment balance favors Denmark, with U.S. affiliates in Denmark employing 3,570 more people than Danish affiliates in the U.S., according to estimates.

**Trade in Goods**

- **U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark, 2016**
  - $2.2 bn
  - The U.S. supplied 2.7% of Denmark’s total imports...
  - ...but the U.S. share increases to 9.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

- **U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark, 2016**
  - $7.9 bn
  - The U.S. received 8.2% of the total goods Denmark exported to the world...
  - ...but the U.S. share increases to 21.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top State Trade Partners**

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark ($ millions)**
  - 1. **Chemical Manufactures**: 138.6
  - 2. **Machinery Manufactures**: 132.5
  - 3. **Computer & Electronic Prod.**: 132.5
  - 4. **Elec. Equip., Appliance & Parts**: 124.3
  - 5. **Special Classifications-Provisions**: 86.8

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark ($ millions)**
  - 1. **Food & Kindred Products**: 122.9
  - 2. **Chemical Manufactures**: 121.4
  - 3. **Machinery Manufactures**: 118.2
  - 4. **Computers & Electronic Prod.**: 109.3
  - 5. **Elec. Equip., Appliance & Parts**: 92.5

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

- 1. **California**: 312.6
- 2. **Florida**: 191.8
- 3. **North Carolina**: 150.2
- 4. **Texas**: 140.8
- 5. **New Jersey**: 130.8

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

- 1. **Indiana**: 3,256.2
- 2. **New Jersey**: 922.9
- 3. **California**: 329.5
- 4. **Texas**: 286.4
- 5. **North Carolina**: 262.5

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.

*Latest year of available data*
Estonia & the United States

United States in Estonia

4,080

Jobs

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Estonia in the United States

< 50

$0.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

America’s direct investment base in Estonia is one of the smallest of the EU13. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 4,080 people in 2016, placing Estonia 8th among the EU13 in terms of employment. Expectations that U.S. investment in Estonia would increase as the Baltic states emerge as a key gateway to eastern Europe and beyond have not yet materialized, in part due to chilly relations with Russia, including Western sanctions and Russian counter-sanctions. But Estonia’s digital economy holds some attraction for U.S. companies.

$0.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015*

*Latest year of available data

$0.3 bn


1.3% 7.0%...but the U.S. share increases to 7.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$1.0 bn


2.7% 10.2%...but the U.S. share increases to 10.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia (in millions)

Computers & Electronic Prod.: 58.1
Machinery Manufactures: 56.1
Transportation Equipment: 32.1
Misc. Manufactures: 15.5
Chemical Manufactures: 15.3

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia (in millions)

Computers & Electronic Prod.: 7.7
Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts: 4.3
Misc. Manufactures: 3.9
Machinery Manufactures: 1.4
Chemical Manufactures: 1.5

Top State Trade Partners

Estonia in the United States

United States in Estonia

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods (in millions)


Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods (in millions)


U.S. Services Exports to Estonia, 2016

$0.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Estonia, 2016

$0.1 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Finland & the United States

United States in Finland

26,010

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Finland in the United States

24,174

$3.4 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

The direct investment balance favors the United States, with Finnish investment in the U.S. totaling $5.9 billion in 2016 versus just $3.4 billion of U.S. investment in Finland. However, the affiliate employment balance favors Finland by roughly 2,000 jobs. Finnish direct investment in the U.S. is heavily concentrated in the wholesale trade industry, representing 42% of total FDI, and the manufacturing sector, 32% of the total.

$5.9 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

U.S. FDI Position in Finland

Finland FDI Position in the U.S.

The direct investment balance favors the United States, with Finnish investment in the U.S. totaling $5.9 billion in 2016 versus just $3.4 billion of U.S. investment in Finland. However, the affiliate employment balance favors Finland by roughly 2,000 jobs. Finnish direct investment in the U.S. is heavily concentrated in the wholesale trade industry, representing 42% of total FDI, and the manufacturing sector, 32% of the total.

$1.6 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Finland, 2016

2.4% The U.S. supplied 2.4% of Finland's total imports...

8.8% ...but the U.S. share increases to 8.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Finland ($ millions)

Computers & Electronic Prod. 404.8
Transportation Equipment 156.8
Machinery Manufactures 145.1
Chemical Manufactures 76.7
Petroleum & Coal Products 122.0

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Finland ($ millions)

Chemical Manufactures 897.9
Paper & Allied Products 330.5
Machinery Manufactures 102.6
Petroleum & Coal Products 93.2
Computers & Electronic Prod. 86.2

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Texas 226.3
2 California 226.1
3 Georgia 151.7
4 New York 80.6
5 Florida 69.6

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Pennsylvania 817.8
2 New Jersey 516.1
3 Maryland 435.6
4 Florida 408.3
5 Wisconsin 204.0

$2.5 bn

U.S. Services Exports from Finland, 2016

$2.1 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Finland, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
France & the United States

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

France in the United States

United States in France

487,968

691,050

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$78.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

The direct investment balance favors the U.S., with U.S. investment in France ($78.1 billion) just 31% of total French investment in the U.S. in 2016 ($252.9 billion). The U.S. is a significant market for French firms, with U.S. affiliates of French firms recording an estimated $284 billion in sales during 2016. The manufacturing sector makes up almost half, or $118 billion, of French FDI in the U.S. In terms of jobs, U.S. and French affiliates combined employed over 1 million workers, with the employment balance favoring the U.S. by about 200,000 jobs, according to 2016 estimates. The Paris region is the 2nd largest source of onshored jobs to America of all European metro regions.

$252.9 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Trade in Goods

$31.1 bn


5.7% The U.S. supplied 5.7% of France’s total imports...

18.6%...but the U.S. share increases to 18.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to France ($ millions)

1 2 3 4 5

Transportation 4,085.1 3,905.1 2,809.3 1,159.1 11,593.1

Equipment 4,039.4 5,091.2 2,754.6 3,989 2,084.1

Chemical Manufactures 4,649.4 3,091.2 5,065.1 2,561 2,809.3

Manufactures 2,440.4 2,288 2,440.4 2,288 1,850.3

Computers Electronic Prod. 2,887 2,887 2,887 2,887 938.9

Misc. 199.9 199.9 199.9 199.9 199.9

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from France ($ millions)

1 2 3 4 5

Transportation 9,046.8 3,941.8 1,690.5 1,251.4 2,399.0

Equipment 9,046.8 3,941.8 1,690.5 1,251.4 2,399.0

Chemical Manufactures 3,645.5 4,070.9 7,748.5 4,039.4 3,416.5

Manufactures 3,989 2,754.6 5,065.1 2,561 2,809.3

Misc. 2,809.3 5,091.2 3,091.2 2,754.6 1,850.3

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 2 3 4 5

California 2,985.2 2,832.7 2,440.4 2,288 1,953.3

Kentucky 2,985.2 2,832.7 2,440.4 2,288 1,953.3

Texas 2,985.2 2,832.7 2,440.4 2,288 1,953.3

New York 2,985.2 2,832.7 2,440.4 2,288 1,953.3

Connecticut 2,985.2 2,832.7 2,440.4 2,288 1,953.3

U.S. Services Exports to France, 2016

$19.7 bn

Trade in Services

$16.5 bn

U.S. Services Imports from France, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.

5.7% The U.S. received 7.3% of the total goods France exported to the world...

7.3%...but the U.S. share increases to 18.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from France ($ millions)

1 2 3 4 5

Transportation 11,673.1 11,593.1 11,593.1 11,593.1 11,593.1

Equipment 7,748.5 7,748.5 7,748.5 7,748.5 7,748.5

Chemical Manufactures 3,416.5 3,416.5 3,416.5 3,416.5 3,416.5

Manufactures 4,070.9 4,070.9 4,070.9 4,070.9 4,070.9

Misc. 2,399.0 2,399.0 2,399.0 2,399.0 2,399.0

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 2 3 4 5

New York 7,321.9 7,321.9 7,321.9 7,321.9 7,321.9

California 3,871 3,871 3,871 3,871 3,871

New Jersey 3,463.1 3,463.1 3,463.1 3,463.1 3,463.1

Florida 3,268.3 3,268.3 3,268.3 3,268.3 3,268.3

Texas 2,851.2 2,851.2 2,851.2 2,851.2 2,851.2

FDI position based on a historic-cost basis. 2000-2016.
Germany & the United States

United States in Germany

717,264

Germany in the United States

687,378

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$107.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

The investment balance favors the U.S., with U.S. investment in Germany totaling $107.7 billion in 2016, less than half the size of Germany’s $291.7 billion investment in the U.S. Germany’s asset base in the U.S. was nearly double America’s total asset base in Germany in 2016. The value added by U.S. affiliates operating in Germany ($90.2 billion) was only slightly less than that of German affiliates in the United States, according to estimates. The employment picture is relatively balanced, with affiliates of both countries employing a combined total of over 1.4 million workers, according to 2016 estimates.

$291.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

$49.4 bn

The U.S. supplied 4.6% of Germany’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 13.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$114.1 bn

The U.S. received 8.9% of the total goods Germany exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 21.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Germany ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Type</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>13,799.9</td>
<td>9,014.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>7,298.1</td>
<td>2,617.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6,113.1</td>
<td>3,039.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>4,759.7</td>
<td>3,939.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>3,043.4</td>
<td>1,052.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Germany ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Type</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>13,772.5</td>
<td>11,047.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>11,204.7</td>
<td>9,528.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6,724.5</td>
<td>5,482.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>5,932.6</td>
<td>1,735.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>4,609.9</td>
<td>1,755.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,352.4</td>
<td>3,744.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>3,412.8</td>
<td>3,193.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>2,771.5</td>
<td>2,617.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>3,193.7</td>
<td>3,039.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>3,412.8</td>
<td>3,193.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>13,772.5</td>
<td>11,204.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>11,204.7</td>
<td>9,528.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>6,724.5</td>
<td>5,482.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>5,932.6</td>
<td>1,735.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>5,940.1</td>
<td>1,052.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Greece & the United States

United States in Greece

16,932

Greece in the United States

2,550

Greece’s economic woes were reflected in its transatlantic commercial links, but investment ties are on the rebound. In 2016, America’s foreign direct investment position in Greece was $628 million, a slight increase from the prior year. Greece’s FDI position in the U.S. also improved slightly in 2016 to $684 million. Estimated U.S. affiliate sales in Greece of just $5.6 billion in 2016 ranked among the lowest in the EU.

The U.S. supplied 1.5% of Greece’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 3.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

1.5% 3.3%

The U.S. received 4.3% of the total goods Greece exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 9.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

4.3% 9.8%

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Greece

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>140.3</td>
<td>138.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>116.0</td>
<td>112.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>85.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufacturers</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>102.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufacturers</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>43.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste &amp; Scrap</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Greece

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>137.5</td>
<td>137.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Metallic Metal Mgrs.</td>
<td>116.6</td>
<td>116.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>70.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>154.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>96.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>137.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>116.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>100.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
United States in Hungary

Hungary in the United States

68,646

102

$6.6 bn

$11.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

America’s investment base in Hungary amounted to $6.6 billion on a historic-cost basis in 2016, down from its peak position of $7.5 billion in 2012. Affiliate employment in Hungary ranked third among EU13 countries. Value added by U.S.-owned affiliates totaled a record $15.2 billion, according to estimates. Meanwhile, Hungarian investment in the U.S. was $11.5 billion in 2016, far below its peak of $70.7 billion in 2009.

U.S. FDI Position in Hungary

Hungary FDI Position in the U.S.

$1.8 bn

$5.3 bn


The U.S. supplied 1.9% of Hungary’s total imports…

2.9% of the total goods Hungary exported to the world…

…but the U.S. share increases to 8.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

…but the U.S. share increases to 15.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary ($ millions)

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary ($ millions)

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 330 California

2 175.3 Texas

3 160.1 Ohio

4 143.6 Georgia

5 113.5 South Carolina

1 596.3 California

2 563.9 South Carolina

3 485.8 Georgia

4 470.2 Texas

5 261.9 Michigan

1.9% 8.5% The U.S. supplied 1.9% of Hungary’s total imports…

2.9% of the total goods Hungary exported to the world…

…but the U.S. share increases to 8.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

…but the U.S. share increases to 15.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Ireland & the United States

United States in Ireland

127,296

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Ireland in the United States

273,972

$387.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

The investment balance favors Ireland, with U.S. investment in Ireland totaling some $387.1 billion in 2016 versus $85.5 billion of Ireland’s investment in the U.S. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Ireland totaled an estimated $90.2 billion in 2016, more than double the gross product of affiliates of Irish firms operating in the U.S. However, affiliate employment favored the United States, with Ireland’s affiliates employing over 100,000 more people than affiliates of U.S. firms, according to estimates.

$85.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2016

$46.6 bn

$45.5 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland, 2016

The U.S. supplied 17.9% of Ireland’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 51.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland, 2016

26.9% The U.S. received 26.9% of the total goods Ireland exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 53.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,395.9</td>
<td>871.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2,095.4</td>
<td>922.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>1,214.8</td>
<td>2,298.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>469.7</td>
<td>489.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>490.4</td>
<td>489.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,220.8</td>
<td>719.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>4,714.8</td>
<td>1,785.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>4,196.6</td>
<td>2,312.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>2,175.1</td>
<td>464.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>785.3</td>
<td>207.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$1,941.7</td>
<td>$1,131.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,131.4</td>
<td>$948.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$459.6</td>
<td>$454.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$948.6</td>
<td>$459.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$454.4</td>
<td>$454.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$8,398.7</td>
<td>$8,001.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$6,625</td>
<td>$4,650.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$2,996.3</td>
<td>$2,693.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$2,693.8</td>
<td>$2,693.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$1,121.1</td>
<td>$1,121.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2016

$46.6 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Ireland, 2016

$16.9 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

### Italy & the United States

#### U.S. FDI Position in Italy

- $24.7 bn FDI (Foreign Direct Investment)

#### Italy FDI Position in the U.S.

- $30.0 bn FDI

While America’s FDI position in Italy has stalled since the start of the century, Italian investment in the U.S. has been climbing steadily, up 350% since 2000. However, Italy benefited more with regards to affiliate sales, assets, value added and employment. For example, value added by U.S. affiliates in Italy was three times the amount that affiliates of Italian companies contributed in the U.S. Also, affiliates of U.S.-owned companies supported roughly 140,000 more jobs in Italy than affiliates of Italian multinationals provided in the U.S. according to 2016 estimates.

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Italy, 2016

- $16.7 bn

3.8% The U.S. supplied 3.8% of Italy’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 9.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Italy ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures: $5,290.0
- Transportation Equipment: $2,048.6
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $1,442.4
- Machinery Manufactures: $1,249.9
- Misc. Manufactures: $723.3

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

- 1. California: $1,993.7
- 2. Texas: $1,372.0
- 3. Indiana: $1,192.8
- 4. New York: $907.8
- 5. Michigan: $906.4

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Italy, 2016

- $45.3 bn

8.8% The U.S. received 8.8% of the total goods Italy exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 20.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Italy ($ millions)

- Machinery Manufactures: $7,280.2
- Chemical Manufactures: $6,921.9
- Transportation Equipment: $6,661.9
- Misc. Manufactures: $2,529.0
- Leather & Related Goods: $2,503.3

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

- 1. New Jersey: $5,783.5
- 2. New York: $5,780.4
- 3. California: $4,011.3
- 4. Michigan: $3,211.2
- 5. Texas: $2,967.8

#### U.S. Services Exports to Italy, 2016

- $8.9 bn

#### U.S. Services Imports from Italy, 2016

- $11.3 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Latvia & the United States

United States in Latvia

1,224

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$14.3 bn

Inward FDI from World, 2016

The small country of roughly 2 million people has yet to attract significant foreign direct investment from the United States. However, investment linkages are expected to gradually expand over the next decade. U.S. affiliates supported 1,224 jobs according to 2016 estimates. Although U.S. affiliate employment in Latvia is the lowest among EU13 countries, jobs supported by American firms have increased 75% since 2013. Not surprisingly, on a global basis Latvia’s inward FDI stock significantly exceeds its outward investment stock.

$1.4 bn

Outward FDI to World, 2016

Latvia in the United States

< 50

$273 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia, 2016

0.8% The U.S. supplied 0.8% of Latvia’s total imports… but the U.S. share increases to 4.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>35.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 California  35.9
2 New York  35.5
3 Texas  30.1
4 Tennessee  28.8
5 Louisiana  16.1

$338 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia, 2016

1.5% The U.S. received 1.5% of the total goods Latvia exported to the world… but the U.S. share increases to 4.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beverage &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>157.4</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>138.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Metallic Mineral Mgs.</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Maryland  46.2
2 California  45.0
3 New York  31.5
4 Florida  27.6
5 New Jersey  22.3

$160 m

U.S. Services Exports to Latvia, 2016

$95 m

U.S. Services Imports from Latvia, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Lithuania & the United States

**United States in Lithuania**

- **2,142**
- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Lithuania in the United States**

- **0**

**$13.8 bn**

Inward FDI from World, 2016

Lithuania has yet to attract significant levels of U.S. foreign direct investment. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 2,142 workers in Lithuania in 2016, adding only about 340 more since the end of the financial crisis. On a global basis, Lithuania’s inward stock of foreign direct investment totaled $13.8 billion, versus its outward investment stock of just $2.4 billion.

**$2.4 bn**

Outward FDI to World, 2016

**$0.5 bn**

U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania, 2016

- 1.3% The U.S. supplied 1.3% of Lithuania’s total imports...
- 4.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 4.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania ($ millions)**

- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Chemical Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Transportation Equipment
- Chemical Manufactures

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. California 72.5
2. New York 47
3. Texas 39.9
4. Georgia 31.3
5. Washington 29.3

**$1.2 bn**

U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania, 2016

- 5.1% The U.S. received 5.1% of the total goods Lithuania exported to the world...
- 13.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 13.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania ($ millions)**

- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Chemical Manufactures
- Furniture & Related Products
- Food & Kindred Products
- Computers & Electronic Prod.

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. Maryland 93.6
2. Michigan 80.7
3. New Jersey 72.5
4. California 52.9
5. Louisiana 37.5

**$0.2 bn**

U.S. Services Exports to Lithuania, 2016

**$0.5 bn**

U.S. Services Imports from Lithuania, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.

FID position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2016. Note: Due to lack of available data for U.S.-Lithuania FDI trends, global outward and inward FDI stock were used.
**Luxembourg & the United States**

**United States in Luxembourg**

- **Jobs**: 23,562

---

**Luxembourg in the United States**

- **Jobs**: 7,140

---

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

**Investment**

Investment between the U.S. and Luxembourg is skewed in favor of Luxembourg. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Luxembourg were about 17 times greater than sales of Luxembourg affiliates in the U.S. Although direct investment in the U.S. by Luxembourg-based companies has been increasing in recent years, total affiliate employment has been falling from a peak of 38,300 in 2010 to an estimated 7,140 in 2016. This is in contrast to the 43% rise in U.S. affiliate employment in Luxembourg since 2010, and explains the large shift in the employment balance from the start of the decade.

---

### Trade in Goods

**U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg, 2016**

- 7.0% of Luxembourg’s total imports...
- 30.8% of Luxembourg’s total imports when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg** ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>138.8</td>
<td>106.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>192.1</td>
<td>172.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used Merchandise</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>107.1</td>
<td>103.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>63.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total**: $607.8 bn

**U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg, 2016**

- 2.7% of the total goods Luxembourg exported to the world...
- 15.0% of the total goods Luxembourg exported to the world when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg** ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>120.3</td>
<td>103.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>50.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>50.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabric Mill Products</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total**: $417.4 bn

---

### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. California: $275.9
2. New York: $251.3
3. Washington: $231.3
4. Florida: $140.3
5. Texas: $118.5

---

### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New York: $64.3
2. Virginia: $60.2
3. Georgia: $40.4
4. Pennsylvania: $35.4
5. California: $31.3

---

### Trade in Services

**U.S. Services Exports to Luxembourg, 2016**

- **$6.0 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Luxembourg, 2016**

- **$2.0 bn**

---

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Malta & the United States

United States in Malta

1,530

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Malta in the United States

612

$0.8 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Despite the country’s tiny population (just 431,000 people), Malta has attracted a relatively large amount of foreign direct investment from the U.S. The investment position of the U.S. in Malta amounted to $751 million in 2016. In addition, American investment supported jobs for roughly 1,530 workers, according to estimates. Malta’s direct investment position in the U.S. totaled $689 million as of 2015, the latest data point available, which is markedly higher from its near-zero investment stock prior to 2010.

$0.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015*

*Latest year of available data

$0.3 bn


2.6% The U.S. supplied 2.6% of Malta’s total imports...

but the U.S. share increases to 6.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Malta ($ millions)</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>148.9</td>
<td>119.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>56.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 83.7 Louisiana
2 71 Georgia
3 66.2 Texas
4 10 California
5 8.9 New Jersey

$1.3 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Malta, 2016

26.1% The U.S. received 26.1% of the total goods Malta exported to the world...

but the U.S. share increases to 43.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Malta ($ millions)</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>115.2</td>
<td>81.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>41.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures Returned Goods</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 6.2 Illinois
|

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 807.5 California
2 413.6 Florida
3 11.4 Texas
4 8.5 Michigan
5 6.2 Illinois

$0.2 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Malta, 2016

$0.6 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Malta, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Netherlands & the United States

United States in Netherlands

| Jobs | 251,226 |

Netherlands in the United States

| Jobs | 469,608 |

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$847.4 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016
Investment between the U.S. and the Netherlands is skewed toward the latter, with America’s investment stake in the Netherlands more than double the amount of Dutch investment in the U.S. Still, the U.S. is a prime foreign destination for Dutch firms, which recorded an estimated $305.1 billion in affiliate sales in the U.S. during 2016. The employment balance clearly favors the U.S. with the gap as wide as 218,000 jobs, according to estimates. Amsterdam-North Holland is the 3rd largest source of onshored jobs to America of all European metro regions.

$355.2 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

$39.7 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands, 2016
8.0% The U.S. supplied 8.0% of Netherlands’s total imports...

15.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 15.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures
- Chemical Manufactures
- Returned Goods
- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Transport Equipment

- $8,968.0
- $6,519.7
- $1,549.4
- $1,282.4
- $2016

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Texas 2 California 3 Louisiana 4 Washington New Jersey

| 6,377 | $14,389 |
| 5,460 | $13,229 |
| 2,370.3 | $13,214 |
| 2,172.6 | $1,143.3 |
| 1,571.6 | $778 |
| Texas | California | New Jersey | New York | Georgia |

$16.1 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands, 2016
3.6% The U.S. received 3.6% of the total goods Netherlands exported to the world...

14.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 14.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Returned Goods
- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Beverages & Tobacco Products

- $3,575.7
- $1,556.6
- $1,313.9
- $1,109.3
- $840.9

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 California 2 Texas 3 New Jersey 4 New York 5 Georgia

| 1,438.9 | $1,322.9 |
| 1,321.4 | $1,321.4 |
| 1,143.3 | $1,143.3 |
| 778 | $778 |
| California | Texas | New Jersey | New York | Georgia |

$15.6 bn
U.S. Services Exports to Netherlands, 2016

$9.8 bn
U.S. Services Imports from Netherlands, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Norway & The United States

**United States in Norway**
- **49,266**

**Norway in the United States**
- **7,140**

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$32.3 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

The investment balance favors Norway, with U.S. direct investment totaling $32.3 billion in 2016, but the gap in investment is narrowing. America's investment position in Norway is now only 27% more than Norwegian direct investment in the U.S. Still, the employment balance is heavily skewed in favor of Norway, with U.S. foreign affiliates employing almost 50,000 Norwegian workers, according to 2016 estimates, a significant figure compared to the 7,140 workers on the payrolls of Norwegian companies in the U.S.

**U.S. FDI Position in Norway**

![Graph showing U.S. FDI in Norway over time]

**Norway FDI Position in the U.S.**

![Graph showing Norwegian FDI in the U.S. over time]

FDI position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2016.

**$25.5 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

**$3.9 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Norway, 2016**
- **6.4%** The U.S. supplied 6.4% of Norway’s total imports…

**$4.4 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Norway, 2016**
- **4.2%** The U.S. received 4.2% of the total goods Norway exported to the world…
- **19.5%** but the U.S. share increases to 19.5% when exports to the EU are excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Norway ($ millions)**
- Transportation Equipment: $1,848.7
- Machinery: $443.4
- Chemical Manufactures: $346.1
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $277.7
- Fabricated Metal: $174.1

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Norway ($ millions)**
- Petroleum & Coal Products: $799.4
- Oil & Gas Extraction: $424.0
- Chemical Manufactures: $448.1
- Primary Metal Manufactures: $400.5
- Fishing, Hunting, & Trapping: $324.9

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**
- 1. Washington $925.6
- 2. Texas $537.5
- 3. California $505.3
- 4. South Carolina $295.3
- 5. Louisiana $181.4

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**
- 1. Pennsylvania $702.8
- 2. New Jersey $666
- 3. Texas $425
- 4. New York $363.8
- 5. California $311.8

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Poland & the United States

United States in Poland

189,210

Poland in the United States

714

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$11.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

As one of the largest markets in central Europe, Poland has attracted significant sums of market-seeking U.S. foreign direct investment. At an estimated $68.9 billion, the U.S. asset base in Poland is significantly larger than America's asset base in small developed nations (Finland, Portugal, Greece, Austria). The estimated U.S. affiliate workforce of 189,210 workers ranks number one among EU13 countries by a wide margin. U.S. companies added another 3,710 Polish workers to their payrolls in 2016, according to estimates. Polish firms have yet to make significant investments in the United States.

$1.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015*

*Latest year of available data

$3.7 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Poland, 2016

2.0% The U.S. supplied 2.0% of Poland’s total imports...

7.0% ...but the U.S. share increases to 7.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>$2016</th>
<th>$2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,088.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>845.5</td>
<td>475.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>1,103.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>579.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. EQUI., Appliance</td>
<td>193.5</td>
<td>229.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. 328.5 California
2. 326.5 Georgia
3. 275.2 Illinois
4. 274.7 Texas
5. 247.5 New York

$6.0 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Poland, 2016

2.4% The U.S. received 2.4% of the total goods Poland exported to the world...

11.6% ...but the U.S. share increases to 11.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>$2016</th>
<th>$2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,507.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>367.0</td>
<td>320.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>360.6</td>
<td>341.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>470.9</td>
<td>416.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. 579.8 Texas
2. 541.2 Connecticut
3. 416.4 Michigan
4. 413.1 New Jersey
5. 398.5 New York

$2.4 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Poland, 2016

$1.9 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Poland, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Portugal & the United States

**United States in Portugal**

- **30,294** Jobs

**Portugal in the United States**

- **714** Jobs

---

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

- **$2.3 bn**

  The investment balance is favored towards Portugal. U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaled $2.3 billion in 2016, which is largely concentrated in manufacturing, wholesale trade, and financial firms. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 30,294 Portuguese workers in 2016 compared to Portugal’s affiliate employment of just 714 Americans. Portugal’s direct investment in the U.S. has increased seven-fold since 2009, albeit from a small base, and is at a record high of $937 million.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

- **$0.9 bn**

  The investment balance is favored towards Portugal. U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaled $2.3 billion in 2016, which is largely concentrated in manufacturing, wholesale trade, and financial firms. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 30,294 Portuguese workers in 2016 compared to Portugal’s affiliate employment of just 714 Americans. Portugal’s direct investment in the U.S. has increased seven-fold since 2009, albeit from a small base, and is at a record high of $937 million.

---

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal** ($ millions)

- **Transportation Equipment**: $252.3
- **Oil & Gas Extraction**: $120.9
- **Crop Production**: $87.8
- **Machinery**: $79.5
- **Chemical**: $76.6

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal** ($ millions)

- **Petroleum & Coal Products**: $86.9
- **Chemical Manufactures**: $70.6
- **Apparel & Accessories**: $196.0
- **Wood Products**: $148.8
- **Paper Products**: $115.5

---

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods** ($ millions)

1. **Indiana**: $118.4
2. **Texas**: $90.5
3. **Louisiana**: $77.0
4. **Pennsylvania**: $70.9
5. **Florida**: $65.0

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods** ($ millions)

1. **New Jersey**: $591.8
2. **Tennessee**: $419.6
3. **California**: $305.0
4. **New York**: $284.5
5. **Texas**: $161.1

---

**U.S. Services Exports to Portugal, 2016**

- **$1.1 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Portugal, 2016**

- **$1.7 bn**

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Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Ronmania & the United States

United States in Romania

66,402

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Romania in the United States

< 50

$2.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

America’s asset base in Romania is small relative to other EU members, with assets totaling an estimated $14.4 billion in 2016, but U.S. affiliates added 1,300 Romanian workers to their payrolls in 2016, employing an estimated 66,402 employees and placing Romania 4th among the EU13 countries in terms of jobs supported. Meanwhile, Romania’s investment in the U.S. is relatively small at just $85 million in 2015, the latest year of available data. Romanian multinationals employed fewer than 50 employees in the U.S. in 2016.

$0.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015*

*Latest year of available data

$0.7 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Romania, 2016

The U.S. supplied 0.9% of Romania’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 4.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Romania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>136.1</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>114.1</td>
<td>80.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elect. Eq. &amp; Appliance &amp; Parts</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>54.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1  92.5  Texas
2  65.4  California
3  45.7  Pennsylvania
4  37.2  New York
5  32.5  Michigan

$2.0 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Romania, 2016

The U.S. received 1.7% of the total goods Romania exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 6.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Romania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>357.7</td>
<td>367.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>244.8</td>
<td>244.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>209.3</td>
<td>209.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>170.7</td>
<td>171.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel &amp; Accessories</td>
<td>169.4</td>
<td>171.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1  282  Texas
2  177.7  South Carolina
3  132.7  Michigan
4  126.5  Georgia
5  120.3  New York

$0.9 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Romania, 2016

$1.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Romania, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Slovakia & the United States

United States in Slovakia

44,574

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$0.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

America’s asset base in Slovakia is small but expanding — total assets of U.S. affiliates reached $9.8 billion in 2016, while foreign affiliate sales amounted to $8.9 billion, according to estimates. In the heart of central Europe, the nation is well positioned to capture U.S. investment in areas such as distribution, transportation, wholesale trade and other service-like activities. U.S. foreign affiliates added almost 900 Slovak workers to their payrolls in 2016, employing 44,574 workers overall, the 5th largest among the EU13 countries, according to estimates. Meanwhile, Slovakia’s direct investment position in the U.S. was relatively small in 2016, or $21 million, and affiliate employment amounted to fewer than 50 workers.

$0.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Slovakia FDI Position in the U.S.

$0.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia, 2016

0.5% The U.S. supplied 0.5% of Slovakia’s total imports...

2.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 2.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste &amp; Scrap</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Pennsylvania: 39.9
2 California: 25.9
3 Missouri: 21.4
4 Michigan: 18.9
5 Tennessee: 18

$2.5 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia, 2016

2.4% The U.S. received 2.4% of the total goods Slovakia exported to the world...

16.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 16.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>160.3</td>
<td>160.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>119.2</td>
<td>119.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>121.7</td>
<td>121.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>114.4</td>
<td>114.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>94.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Rhode Island: 485.4
2 Texas: 434.8
3 California: 340.3
4 Florida: 268
5 Virginia: 183.9

$0.4 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Slovakia, 2016

$0.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Slovakia, 2015*

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.

*Latest year of available data.
### Slovenia & the United States

#### United States in Slovenia

- Jobs: 5,304
- $12.7 bn Global Inward FDI to Slovenia, 2016
- $5.7 bn Global Outward FDI from Slovenia, 2016

#### Slovenia in the United States

- Jobs: < 50
- $331 m U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia, 2016
- $752 m U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia, 2016

### Trade in Goods

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia, 2016

- 1.3% The U.S. supplied 1.3% of Slovenia’s total imports...

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>186.5</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>77.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>37.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


#### U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia, 2016

- 1.8% The U.S. received 1.8% of the total goods Slovenia exported to the world...

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>110.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>82.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>47.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>42.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>110.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>82.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>47.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>42.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Trade in Services

#### U.S. Services Exports to Slovenia, 2016

- $187 m

#### U.S. Services Imports from Slovenia, 2016

- $88 m

---

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Spain & the United States

United States in Spain

181,560

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Spain in the United States

83,334

$37.4 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

Since 2011, the investment balance shifted in favor of the U.S. as Spain’s economy was squeezed by a severe recession and resulting austerity measures. Since then, U.S. direct investment in Spain has been recovering, amounting to $37.4 billion in 2016. Originally not a strategic priority to Spanish firms, the U.S. has seen foreign direct investment stock grow almost five-fold over the last ten years. Spanish investment in the U.S. has increased every year since 2002. U.S. affiliates based in Spain added roughly 3,600 workers to their payrolls in 2016, and employ about 2.2 times as many workers as Spanish affiliates in the U.S., according to estimates.

$68.2 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

$10.4 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Spain, 2016

3.8% The U.S. supplied 3.8% of Spain’s total imports...

$6.3 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Spain, 2016

9.9% ...but the U.S. share increases to 9.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

4.3% The U.S. received 4.3% of the total goods Spain exported to the world...

12.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 12.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Spain ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>2,620.8</td>
<td>1,627.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,889.9</td>
<td>1,647.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>1,218.9</td>
<td>1,199.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>944.5</td>
<td>848.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>555.0</td>
<td>462.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Spain ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2,191.6</td>
<td>2,037.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,580.8</td>
<td>1,237.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>1,355.0</td>
<td>1,048.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>477.0</td>
<td>413.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>1,090.8</td>
<td>941.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>1,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,023.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>677.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>655.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>464.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>1,718.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,278.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>1,145.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>1,099.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>915.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$6.8 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Spain, 2016

$6.3 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Spain, 2016

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Sweden & the United States

### United States in Sweden

| Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals. |

| Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Sweden ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| Chemical Manufacturers | 418.2 |
| Computers & Electronic Prod. | 114.0 |
| Transportation Equipment | 47.6 |
| Machinery Manufactures | 415.1 |
| Special Classifications & Provisions | 214.2 |

| Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Sweden ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| Transportation Equipment | 2241.3 |
| Machinery Manufactures | 2176.7 |
| Chemical Manufactures | 1085.8 |
| Computers & Electronic Prod. | 897.7 |
| Primary Metal Manufactures | 579.4 |

| Special Classifications & Provisions | 214.9 |
| Total | 2,241.3 |

| Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| 1. California | 454.9 |
| 2. Ohio | 308.0 |
| 3. Massachusetts | 218.6 |
| 4. New York | 208.8 |
| 5. Texas | 203.1 |

| Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| 1. New Jersey | 984.8 |
| 2. Maryland | 860.7 |
| 3. Pennsylvania | 723.2 |
| 4. California | 714.6 |
| 5. New York | 527.3 |

### Sweden in the United States

| Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016 |
|---|---|
| U.S. FDI Position in Sweden | $27.1 bn |
| Sweden FDI Position in the U.S. | $46.9 bn |

The investment balance favors the U.S., with Swedish direct investment in the U.S. totaling $46.9 billion, while U.S. firms invested $27.1 billion in Sweden in 2016. The value added of Swedish affiliates is the U.S. also exceeded that of U.S. foreign affiliates. The employment balance is heavily in favor of the United States, according to 2016 estimates, with the Stockholm area ranking as the ninth most important source of onshored jobs to America of all European metro regions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>415.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>40.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>30.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Classifications &amp; Provisions</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2241.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>2176.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1085.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>897.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>579.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| 1. California | 50.4 |
| 2. Ohio | 40.9 |
| 3. Massachusetts | 30.7 |
| 4. New York | 27.0 |
| 5. Texas | 23.1 |

| Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions) |
|---|---|
| 1. New Jersey | 984.8 |
| 2. Maryland | 860.7 |
| 3. Pennsylvania | 723.2 |
| 4. California | 714.6 |
| 5. New York | 527.3 |

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Switzerland & the United States

### United States in Switzerland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs</th>
<th>102,408</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Investment</th>
<th>U.S. FDI Position in Switzerland</th>
<th>Switzerland FDI Position in the U.S.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$172.6 bn</td>
<td>$172.6 bn</td>
<td>$310.8 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The investment balance favors the U.S.—direct investment in Switzerland totaled $172.6 billion in 2016 versus $310.8 billion of Swiss investment in the U.S. Switzerland has one of the largest asset bases in the U.S. of any nation at $1.2 trillion (mainly in services like insurance and financial services), according to 2016 estimates. Estimates show the employment balance significantly favors the United States, and that both U.S. affiliates in Switzerland and Swiss affiliates in the U.S. each added thousands of additional workers to their payrolls in 2016.

### Trade in Goods

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>6,639.2</td>
<td>4,497.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>4,251.0</td>
<td>912.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>2,817.5</td>
<td>1,599.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,372.6</td>
<td>106.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used Merchandise</td>
<td>1,906.9</td>
<td>962.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>13,960.8</td>
<td>12,290.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod. Returned</td>
<td>4,502.3</td>
<td>2,025.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>3,961.1</td>
<td>1,937.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>3,822.5</td>
<td>3,197.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>3,357.1</td>
<td>2,717.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>6,455.8</td>
<td>3,937.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>3,937.4</td>
<td>2,031.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,031.3</td>
<td>1,768.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>1,768.5</td>
<td>962.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>1,243.9</td>
<td>962.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>8,340</td>
<td>5,528.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>5,528.9</td>
<td>3,757.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>3,757.6</td>
<td>1,937.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,705.1</td>
<td>1,937.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade in Services

#### U.S. Services Exports to Switzerland, 2016

| Total     | $32.6 bn |

#### U.S. Services Imports from Switzerland, 2016

| Total     | $23.8 bn |

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Turkey & the United States

**United States in Turkey**

- Jobs: 48,552

**Turkey in the United States**

- Jobs: 3,750

The investment balance favors Turkey — the U.S. had $3.1 billion of foreign direct investment in Turkey in 2016 versus Turkey’s $652 million investment in the U.S. According to 2016 estimates, affiliates of U.S. multinationals had assets of $21.8 billion in Turkey compared to Turkey’s affiliate asset base of only $4.9 billion. U.S. affiliate employment in Turkey has declined slightly from a record 50,500 workers in 2014.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016**

- U.S. FDI Position in Turkey
  - Billion $: 3.1 bn
  - Billion $: 0.7 bn

- Turkey FDI Position in the U.S.
  - Billion $: 0.7 bn
  - Billion $: 2.6 bn

- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016
  - Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey, 2016**

- $9.4 bn
- The U.S. supplied 5.5% of Turkey’s total imports...
- 9.0%...but the U.S. share increases to 9.0% when imports from the EU are excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey ($ millions)**

- Transportation Equipment: $3.446.7
- Crop Production: $1.016.6
- Machinery Manufactures: $733.5
- Chemical Manufactures: $706.7
- Waste & Scrap: $196.0

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. Washington: 2,196
2. Texas: 1,005.3
3. California: 905.3
4. New York: 563.6
5. Georgia: 525.4

**U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey, 2016**

- $8.0 bn
- The U.S. received 4.6% of the total goods Turkey exported to the world...
- 8.9%...but the U.S. share increases to 8.9% when exports to the EU are excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey ($ millions)**

- Primary Metal Manufactures: $1,208.5
- Transportation Equipment: $1,191.1
- Textile Mill Products: $826.2
- Non-Metallic Mineral Mfgs: $462.1
- Apparel & Accessories: $457.2

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. New Jersey: 793.2
2. New York: 774.7
3. Texas: 754.1
4. California: 640.1
5. Michigan: 475.3

**U.S. Services Exports to Turkey, 2016**

- $3.1 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Turkey, 2016**

- $1.9 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
United Kingdom & the United States

United States in United Kingdom

1,444,014

United Kingdom in the United States

1,162,800

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2016. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$682.4 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2016. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record $682.4 billion in 2016, and the U.K.’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. increased to $555.7 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates totaled more than $1.1 trillion in 2016, with over 20,000 workers added to the payrolls in each country. U.S. affiliates employed over 1.4 million workers in the U.K., while U.K. affiliates employed roughly 1.2 million Americans, according to 2016 estimates. London is the top source of onshored jobs to America of all European metro regions, and Oxford-Gatwick-South East ranks 8th.

$555.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2016

United Kingdom FDI Position in the U.S.

$682.4 bn

United States FDI Position in United Kingdom

$555.7 bn

FDI position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2016.

$55.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2016

9.3% The U.S. supplied 9.3% of United Kingdom’s total imports...

$54.3 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2016

14.8% The U.S. received 14.8% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

...but the U.S. share increases to 18.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

...but the U.S. share increases to 28.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>14,555.2</td>
<td>13,116.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>5,981.1</td>
<td>4,122.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>5,075.5</td>
<td>10,956.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>4,979.0</td>
<td>1,835.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>3,514.8</td>
<td>4,713.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom ($ millions)

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<thead>
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<th>Product</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>13,110.1</td>
<td>12,177.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>10,571.3</td>
<td>6,489.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>5,294.7</td>
<td>4,667.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>4,893.8</td>
<td>4,862.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,620.8</td>
<td>5,714.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>5,543.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,432.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3,986.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>3,565.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>3,074.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

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<th>State</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,500.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>4,814.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>4,333.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>3,713.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3,614.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.